# Creating a Customer Service Culture

A Human Resources Approach

## Introductions

# About the presentation

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• About me



"Someone calling themselves a customer says they want something called service."

# Customer Service Basics What is customer service? – Definition



"Ok, how about this motto: 'If you are unhappy for any reason, we will feel really bad'."

Providing genuine service that ANTICIPATES customer's needs

# • What is customer service? - Definition of a customer

**Anyone** that impacts the business operations at your location

• What is customer service?
-The Customer Service Principle

You do not work for your company. You work for your customers.

# **Customer Service Basics** • What is customer service? -Who is responsible for **Customer Service at your** organization?

# EVERYONE

# Typical Organizational Chart



# Make sure your organizational chart does **NOT** look like this!

## Customer Service Org Chart

#### **The Customers**



Middle Mgmt

Тор

Mgmt

CEO

**Customer Service Basics**  Four elements of **Customer Satisfaction** -A perfect 'product' – Delivered by caring, friendly people -In a timely fashion -With the support of an effective problem resolution process

## Let's Talk about Expenses

 Creating the culture is not a cost – it is an investment

Advertising / promotions
Cost to recruit a new customer
Cost to train a new employee

# The Culture Defined

The elements of a successful culture

- Must have buy-in from everyone
- You must know your current situation
- You need support from the "top"





## The Customer Experience

# • Assessing your current experience

- Experience and Loyalty
  - Meeting needs?
- Solving problems?
- Anticipating wants?
- Knowing the 'whys' and expected outcomes
- Tools
  - Mystery shopping, surveys, competitor visits

## The Customer Experience

# • Planning for Improvements

- Find gaps between actual experiences and expected outcomes (perception vs reality)
  - What went wrong?
  - What went right?
  - Identify obstacles to change
  - Brainstorm on changes

# The Customer Experience You must involve those who actually interact with the customers

# The Customer ExperienceImplementing the Plan

- Make the changes
  - Train first
  - Get buy-in
  - Show expectations
  - Get input
  - Management must model the behavior

# The Customer ExperienceReviewing the Situation

- 360 degree review
- Develop feedback tools
- Back to plan for improvements



# Get the Right People on Board • Recruit better

- Select talent not skills
- Resist temptation
- Develop Selection Discipline



**Top 5 Traits for Service** Positions **1. Genuine** personal warmth 2. Empathic skill **3.Optimistic**, upbeat attitude 4. Team orientation 5.Conscientiousness

## Service Position Case Study

31# May 2011

Sainsbury's Supermarkets Ltd 33 Holborn London EC1N 2HT

Why is figer bread c\alled figer bread? It should be c\alled giraffe bread.

Love from Lily Robinson age 3 1/2

IN THY

#### Sainsbury's Supermarket

Dear Sainssssbbbburrys,

Why is tiger bread c/alled tiger bread? It should be c/alled giraffe bread.

*Love, from Lily Robinson age 31*/<sub>2</sub>

## Service Position Case Study

Out reference: 1-251167934

e Road

14 June 2011



Samalary's Separatariana () 33 Hatborn Landon SEIN 2947

> Telephone DSDG 636262 Fak 58000 028716 WWW.Semitistrys.co.ue

Thanks so much for your letter. I think renaming tiger bread giraffe bread is a brilliant idea – it looks much more like the blotches on a giraffe than the stripes on a tiger, doesn't it?

It is called tiger bread because the first baker who made it a locong time ago thought it looked stripey like a tiger. Maybe they were a bit silly.

I really liked reading your letter so I thought I would send you a little present. I've put a £3 gift card in with this letter, if you ask your mum or dad to take you to Sainsbury's you could use it to buy some of your own tiger bread (and maybe if mum and dad say its OK you can get some sweeties too!). Please tell an adult to wait 48 hours before using this card.

I'm glad you wrote in to us and hope you like spending your gift card. See you in store soon.

Yours sincerely

Chris King (age 27 & 1/3) Customer Manager

Enclosed: £3 gift card



#### **Response Received**

Definitely written by a leader with a service culture.

What stands out about this letter to you?

*How can you create a 'Lily Moment' at work?* 

# Get the Right People on BoardTrain better

- Powerful orientation process
- Build 'brand ambassadors'

Know what the first day of work is like for your employees

#### The STORY OF JIM

# You never get another DAY ONE!

# Get the Right People on Board • Replace Better

- Cannot get buy-in? Gift them!
- Daily routine
- Non-performers



Why Some Companies Make the Leap... And Others Don't



JIM COLLINS Constitution of the bestselling BUILT TO LAST

Read by the Author

# Right People on the Bus Get the right people on board

- Find the right talent
- Constantly search





Ihy Some Companies Make the Leap... And Others Don't



JIM COLLINS Counthor of the bestseeling BUILT TO LAST

Read by the Author

# Right People on the Bus Get the wrong people off the buss

Prevent you from moving forward

Ditch or neutralize





Ihy Some Companies Make the Leap... And Others Don't



JIM COLLINS Condition of the bestselling BUILT TO LAST

Read by the Author

# Right People on the Bus Get the right people in the right seats

- Use talent matching
- Seek new roles, then empower



# Get the Right People on BoardLeadership by Example

- Leaders need to set the tone
- Must be part of the orientation process
- "Walk the walk"

**Great Service Leaders**  Five Characteristics -Vision -Alignment -Standard Setting -Support - Motivation

# Get the Right People on BoardDeal with Cynics

- I will kill all the cynics with my great optimism...



# The Best Moral Leaders

- Involve people in the design of their work
- Enhance pride in their work
- Enhance purpose, not just function
- Support 'communities'
- Support involvement

# Creating the Culture

- Saying the Right Things
- Function vs Purpose
- Doing the Right Things

# Saying the Right ThingsPhone Etiquette

- Need to set standards
  - Number of rings
  - Standardized greetings
  - Personal conduct
  - Usage of a name
  - Promises and deliveries



# Saying the Right ThingsFace-to-Face Etiquette

- Establish language lexicons
  - Words and phrases you do say
  - And those you DON'T
- 10-Foot-Rule
- Conflicts with Ringing Phones
- Body Language



# Saying the Right Thing • Signage JOU

- **Tour** your facility
- Get creative
- Engineer language
- No **NEGATIVES**



# Saying the Right Thing



# Saying the Right Thing

#### Policies

Set by humans, can be changed by humans

#### NEVER EVER EVER EVER say 'because it is policy'

 Make sure your policies are fair, reasonable and implemented consistently

# Let Me Tell You What I CAN Do

- When you can't fulfill the customer's request
  - Explain the reason
  - Show empathy
  - Let the customer know what you CAN do (offer an alternative solution)

# Let Me Tell You What I CAN Do

#### • 1<sup>st</sup> COLOR

 You can't give the customer information on his exwife's account balance because it would be illegal

#### • 2<sup>nd</sup> COLOR

 You can't wire flowers to the customer's sister in Boston without first receiving payment

#### • 3<sup>rd</sup> COLOR

 You can't sell weight loss products to the customer because she must first be evaluated by a dietician

# Function vs PurposeFunction

- What do you do at work each and every day?

## Purpose

– Why do you do what you do each day?

# Doing the Right ThingsJob Descriptions

- What are they?
- In a customer service culture, they need to be different
- Other duties as required? NOPE
- Follow Southwest Airlines lead... they say

Whatever YOU need to do to enhance the overall operation



# Doing the Right ThingsEmpowerment

- Means keeping promises
- Must have empowered front line employees
- Trust them to make the right call
- Train them to handle situations

## A Customer Service Story





### Recap

- Customer service principle
- Organizational chart
- Customer service culture
- Assess your current experience
- Load the bus
- Saying the Right Things
- Function vs Purpose
- Doing the Right Things